

Latinx/Latinx American Image Timeline



Mission San José y San Miguel de Aguayo

<https://www.nps.gov/saan/planyourvisit/sanjose.htm>



Slavery in Mexico (abolished 1829)

<https://indigenoustmexico.org/guerrero/the-africans-of-mexico-from-slavery-to-the-2015-intercensal-survey/>



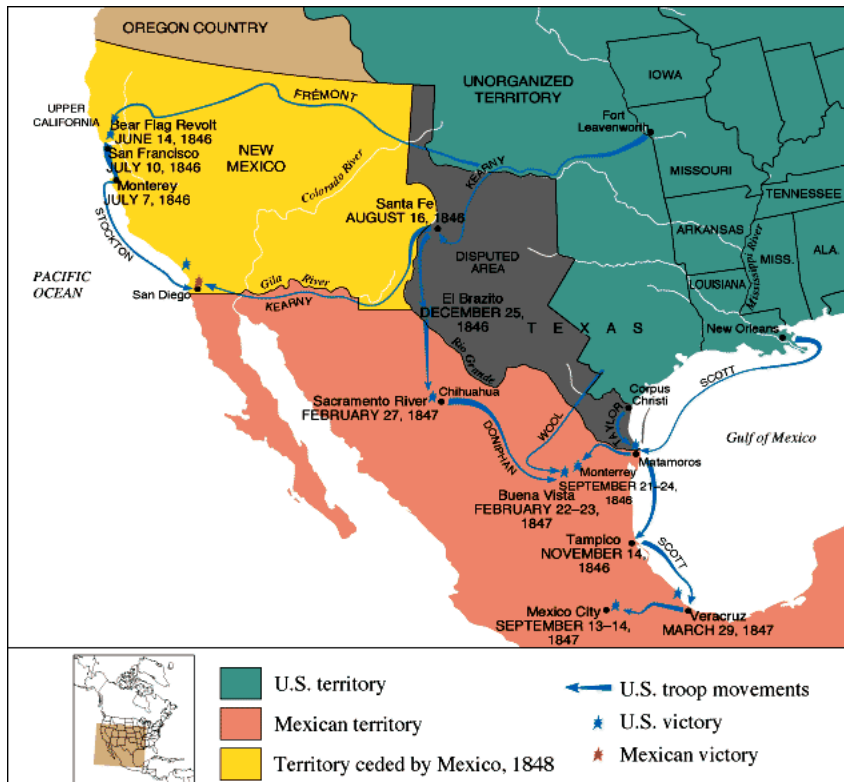
Antonio López de Santa Anna (1794-1876)

https://www.pbs.org/weta/thewest/people/s_z/santaanna.htm



Juan Seguin (1806-1890)

https://www.pbs.org/weta/thewest/people/s_z/seguin.htm



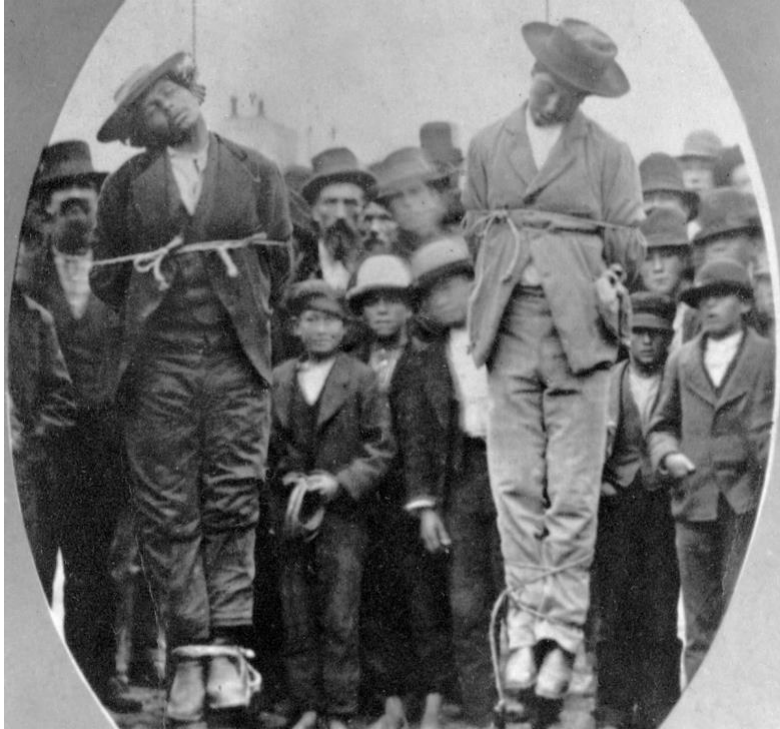
Mexican-American War (1846 – 1848)

<https://www.sutori.com/item/the-united-states-win-a-lot-of-land-once-this-fight-is-over-after-the-signing-o>



A family with their wagon in Loup Valley, Nebraska, c. 1886 (The Homestead Act)

<https://www.history.com/topics/american-civil-war/homestead-act>



Francisco Arias and José Chamales were lynched in Santa Cruz, California, 1877
<https://www.latinousa.org/2016/03/11/the-history-of-anti-mexican-violence-and-lynching/>



José Julián Martí y Pérez (1853-1895)
<https://library.brown.edu/create/modernlatinamerica/chapters/chapter-4-cuba/primary-documents-w-accompanying-discussion-questions/document-8-montecristi-manifesto-jose-marti-and-maximo-gomez-1895/>



U.S. Navy diving crew at work on the wreck of "Maine" in 1898

<https://www.history.navy.mil/browse-by-topic/disasters-and-phenomena/destruction-of-uss-maine.html>



The Platt Amendment

<https://nacla.org/file/cuba-platt-amendment.jpg>



Workers at the Oxnard factory between 1910 and 1920. The Japanese-Mexican Labor Association (JMLA) was formed there in 1903, one of America's first multiracial labor unions.

<https://www.pri.org/stories/2016-08-15/how-japanese-and-mexican-american-farm-workers-formed-alliance-made-history>



Lucy Gonzales Parsons (c. 1853 – March 7, 1942)

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/materials/lucy-gonzales-parsons/>



The Mexican Revolution (1910 – 1920)

<https://edsitement.neh.gov/closer-readings/mexican-revolution-november-20th-1910>



Jovita Idár was elected president of the Women's League, El Primer Congreso Mexicanista

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/jovita-idar>



Ludlow tent colony during the United Mine Workers' strike of 1914
<https://coloradoencyclopedia.org/image/ludlow-strikers-1914>



Octaviano Ambrosio Larrazolo (1859 – 1930)
<https://history.house.gov/People/Detail/15032401304>



First League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) Convention, 1929
<https://lulac.org/about/history/>

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Mexican American deportation during the Great Depression
<https://www.zinnedproject.org/materials/deportations-mexican-americans-great-depression/>

Anti-Mexican Signs



<https://www.latinousa.org/2016/03/11/no-mexicans-allowed-school-segregation-in-the-southwest/>

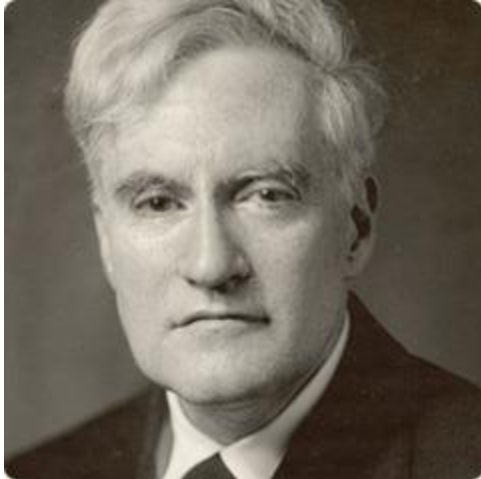
<https://www.pbs.org/video/american-experience-birth-and-growth-racism-against-mexican-americans/>



<https://www.mexicanamericancef.org/hidden-history/>



<https://fatwts.umbc.edu/segregation-signs/>



Benjamin Nathan Cardozo (May 24, 1870 – July 9, 1938)

http://c250.columbia.edu/c250_celebrates/remarkable_columbians/benjamin_cardozo.html



Strawberry pickers in the fields outside El Monte (El Monte Strike, 1933)

<https://www.kcet.org/history-society/bittersweet-fruit-el-montes-berry-strike-of-1933>



The Bracero Program 1942-1964

<https://reimaginingmigration.org/the-bracero-program-1942-1964/>



Zoot Suit Riots, 1943

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/zoot-suit-riots/>



Dennis Chavez (1888–1962)

<https://history.house.gov/People/Detail/10875>



Hernandez v. Texas (1954)

<https://tarlton.law.utexas.edu/clark/mexican-american-civil-rights>



Operation Wetback (1953 - 1958)

<https://www.history.com/news/operation-wetback-eisenhower-1954-deportation>



Luisa Moreno, original name Blanca Rosa Lopez Rodrigues, (1906 – 1992)

<https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smithsonian-institution/guatemalan-immigrant-luisa-moreno-expelled-us-groundbreaking-labor-activism-180969750/>



"West Side Story" premieres on Broadway in 1957 and on film in 1961

<https://www.westsidestory.com/1961-film>



Rita Moreno, born Rosa Dolores Alverío Marciano, (1931 –)

<https://www.billboard.com/articles/news/awards/9361535/rita-moreno-only-living-egot-won-all-4-awards-as-performer>



Castro's Cuba

<https://adst.org/2013/12/castros-cuba-the-early-days/>



Fidel Castro's militia in Cuba's Escambray Mountains during the 1961 Bay of Pigs invasion.

<https://www.npr.org/2011/04/17/135444482/50-years-later-learning-from-the-bay-of-pigs>



The 1963 Coral Way Bilingual Program: the first publicly-funded U.S. dual language program
<https://ufsasc.domains.uflib.ufl.edu/1963-coral-way-bilingual-program-first-publicly-funded-dual-language-program-united-states-ufsasc/>

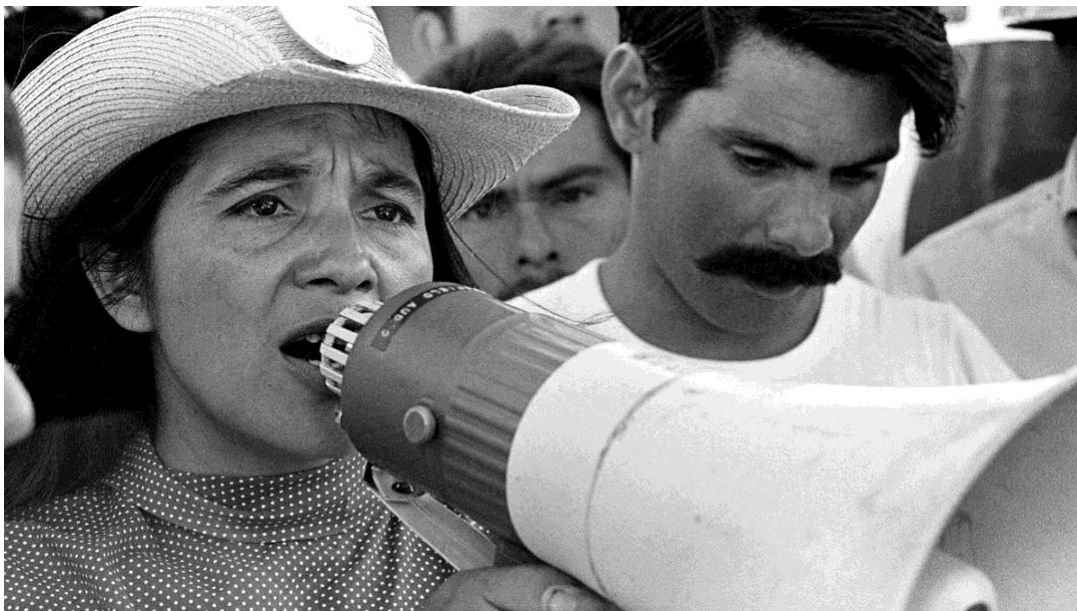


Conchita Mares Thornton (left) demonstrating at Roosevelt High School in 1968. Conchita was on the Chicano Student Newspaper staff and was also a member of a teatro group.
<https://www.unitedwayla.org/en/news-resources/blog/1968Walkouts/>



Though it began as a Puerto Rican street gang, the Young Lords Organization became a civil and human rights organization in September 1968 in Chicago.

<https://prcc-chgo.org/2018/07/09/the-young-lords-how-a-street-gang-turned-to-community-activism/#>



Huerta organizes marchers in Coachella, Calif., in 1969. She's been an outspoken activist for the rights of farmworkers and the downtrodden for much of her life.

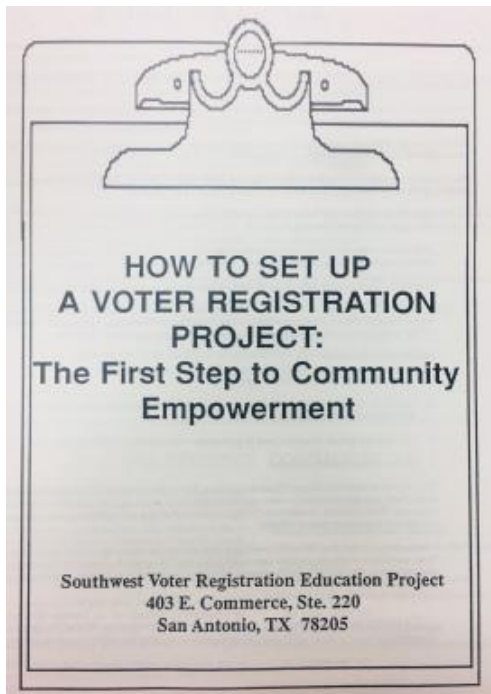
<https://www.npr.org/sections/thesalt/2017/09/17/551490281/dolores-huerta-the-civil-rights-icon-who-showed-farmworkers-si-se-puede>



Chicano/Latino Movements History and Geography

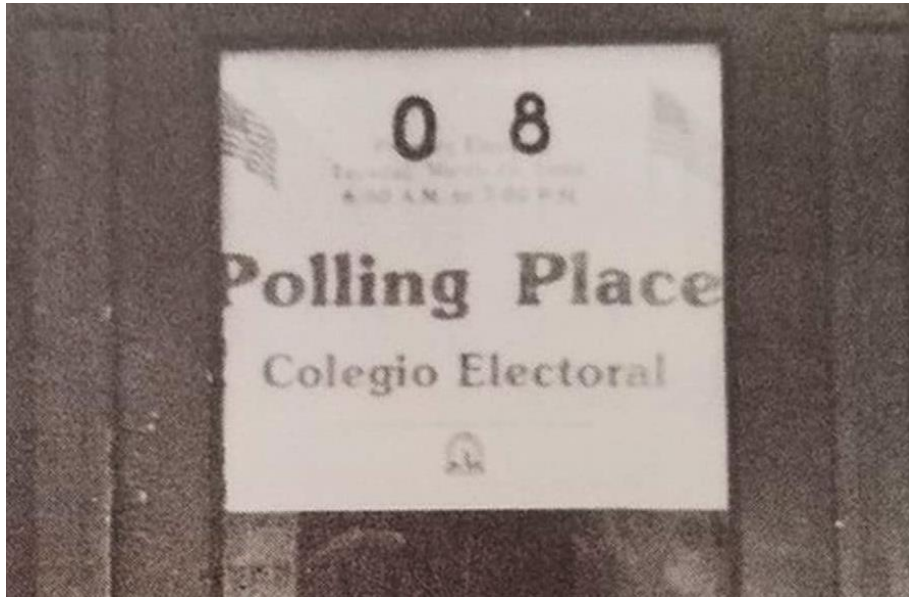
https://depts.washington.edu/moves/Chicano_intro.shtml

<https://www.sutori.com/story/latino-movement-post-1950--6rdMsx2ms4WxVqHCBBwD2PLi>



Southwest Voter Registration Education Project

<https://utsalibrariestopshelf.wordpress.com/2018/06/25/southwest-voter-registration-education-project-records-open-for-research/>



Bilingual ballot from a California local election in 1976, nine months after the 1975 amendments to the Voting Rights Act were enacted.

<https://www.maldef.org/2020/03/maldef-successfully-pushed-to-expand-the-voting-rights-act-to-language-minorities/>



Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, born Ileana Carmen Ros y Adato, (1952 –)

[https://history.house.gov/People/Listing/R/ROS-LEHTINEN,-Ileana-\(R000435\)/](https://history.house.gov/People/Listing/R/ROS-LEHTINEN,-Ileana-(R000435)/)



Protesting California's Proposition 187, 1994

<https://www.maldef.org/2019/10/proposition-187-the-grand-daddy-of-anti-immigrant-measures/>



Astronaut Ellen Ochoa on Space Shuttle Discovery's STS-96 mission in May, 1999

<https://www.nasa.gov/image-feature/ellen-choa-at-work-on-the-shuttle>



Latinos in the US Cabinet: A Report Card

<https://www.latinousa.org/2015/11/03/latinos-in-the-us-cabinet-a-report-card/>



Vieques, Puerto Rico Protests (1999)

<https://nlgmtf.org/military-law/2013/vieques-10-years-after-u-s-bombing-ends-struggle-for-justice-in-puerto-rico-continues/>



Leaders of The Congressional Hispanic Leadership Institute

<https://www.chli.org/news/2019/2/11/the-congressional-hispanic-leadership-institute-welcomes-the-116th-congress>



Since 2005, large numbers of armed “citizen patrols,” like the Minuteman are seen at the border

<https://www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/intelligence-report/2012/investigating-deaths-undocumented-immigrants-border>



Sonia Sotomayor, Associate Justice (1954 –)
<https://www.supremecourt.gov/about/biographies.aspx>



Immigration rights protesters gather near the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement offices in Phoenix to protest Arizona's anti-immigrant law, S.B. 1070 (2012)
<https://www.americanprogressaction.org/issues/immigration/news/2012/08/03/11962/latinos-voice-continued-concerns-about-s-b-1070/>

Colorism and Afro-Latinx Communities:



https://repository.stcloudstate.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1022&context=socresp_etds

https://openscholarship.wustl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1551&context=law_globalstudies

<https://hiplatina.com/colorism-within-the-latino-community/>

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/262107699_Skin-Color_Prejudice_and_Within-Group_Racial_Discrimination_Historical_and_Current_Impact_on_Latinao_Populations

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/268141781_The_Influence_of_Colorism_On_Racial_Identity_and_Racial_Identity_Among_Latinas

https://www.coe.arizona.edu/sites/coe/files/pages/files/johntaylor_book-chapter.pdf

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5104999/>



<https://www.insider.com/anti-blackness-non-black-latinx-spaces-racism-2020-6>

<https://time.com/5889072/afro-latino-actors-roundtable/>

https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1571&context=gse_pubs

Jim Crow Museum of Racist Memorabilia

Jim Crow Museum
Educational Programming
2020

Jim Crow Museum
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1010 Campus Drive
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(231) 591-5873
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This resource guide was made possible in part by the Institute of Museum and Library Services MH-00-19-0019-19. The views, findings, conclusions or recommendations expressed in this Unit Plan do not necessarily represent those of the Institute of Museum and Library Services.